

FILED

OCT 30 2019

NEVADA COMMISSION OF
COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES
AND CONDOMINIUM HOTELS

1 RESNICK & LOUIS, P.C.
2 SUE TRAZIG CAVACO, ESQ.
3 Nevada Bar No. 6150
4 scavaco@rlattorneys.com
5 8925 West Russell Road, Suite 220
6 Las Vegas, NV 89148
7 Telephone: (702) 997-3800
8 Facsimile: (702) 997-3800
9 *Attorneys for Sherryl Baca*

BEFORE THE COMMISSION FOR COMMON INTEREST
COMMUNITIES AND CONDOMINIUM HOTELS
STATE OF NEVADA

9 Sharath Chandra, Administrator, Real Estate
10 Division, Department of Business & Industry,
11 State of Nevada,

Petitioner,

v.

Sherryl Baca,

Respondent.

CASE NOS. 2018-812 and 2018-660

SHERRYL BACA'S RESPONSE TO COMPLAINT

COMES NOW, Respondent, Sherryl Baca, by and through her attorneys of record,
SUE TRAZIG CAVACO, ESQ., of the law firm RESNICK & LOUIS, P.C., hereby responds
to Petitioner Real Estate Division, Department of Business & Industry, State of Nevada's
Complaint as follows:

I.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT/MOTION TO DISMISS:

As the Real Estate Division, Department of Business & Industry, State of Nevada
("NRED") is aware, the administrative complaint ("Complaint") including charges against
Respondent Sherryl Baca ("Ms. Baca") was filed on July 29, 2019. All included allegations
against Ms. Baca stem from actions allegedly undertaken by her from 2008 - 2010 while she

1 was acting as community manager of South Valley Ranch Homeowners Association (“The
2 HOA”). It is not disputed that Ms. Baca terminated her relationship with The HOA in late
3 2017 and has undertaken no work on its behalf since that time. It is also not alleged that Ms.
4 Baca absconded with any of The HOA’s funds or that The HOA suffered any actual damages
5 as a result of Ms. Baca’s complained-of actions.

6 To the contrary, the Complaint contains allegations of technical violations on Ms.
7 Baca’s part. While neither the undersigned nor Ms. Baca are minimizing Nevada’s statutes
8 governing property managers, it is important to note that Ms. Baca is currently subject to an
9 Amended Order of the Commission for Common-Interest Communities and Condominiums
10 Hotels, Department of Business and Industry, State Of Nevada (“the Commission”)
11 whereunder she is required to take 30 additional hours of continuing education, with at least 10
12 hours to be ethics credits, as practicable. This Stipulated Amended Order relates to cases
13 2017-1579 & 2018-136 (“Order”). A true and correct copy of the Order is attached hereto as
14 **Exhibit A** and is incorporated herein by this reference. Those actions contain allegations
15 regarding Ms. Baca’s actions from 2014-2018.

16 The claims against Ms. Baca in the instant Complaint predate the allegations in the
17 complaint that are subject to the Commission’s Order.¹ Additionally, both complaints contain
18 claims that Ms. Baca violated similar provisions of NRS116A and NAC 116A. Arguably, if
19 some of the allegations in the instant Complaint were found to be true, it would be unjust to add
20 any additional penalties to Ms. Baca’s current 18-month probation and 30-hour additional
21 education requirement. Again, the Commission’s Order reprimands Ms. Baca for actions that
22 took place at least four (4) years after the events outlined in the instant Complaint. Clearly, Ms.
23

24
25
26
27
28 ¹ The instant Complaint was filed while the first complaint against Ms. Baca that resulted in the Order was still pending.

1 Baca will obtain all the training and education during this period and pursuant to this Order so as
2 to correct her pattern and practice as a community manager going forward.²

3 Even more importantly, due to the time lapse and lack of availability of the evidence
4 upon which the NRED relies in its Complaint, Ms. Baca is unable to fully defend herself against
5 these current allegations and will not be afforded the right to do proper discovery and confront
6 all witnesses against her. Based upon information and belief, the person who filed the Statement
7 of Fact against Ms. Baca, Lisa Carrion (“Carrion”), is no longer The HOA’s property manager.
8 As such, also based upon information and belief, Carrion no longer possess The HOA files and
9 documents in the condition in which she received them from Ms. Baca, if at all.
10

11 Additionally, the statement by The HOA’s former board president, Ronald Beach, upon
12 which many of the allegations in the Complaint regarding check signing authority rely is
13 unreliable and inadmissible for several reasons. A true and correct copy of said Affidavit is
14 attached hereto as **Exhibit B** and is incorporated herein by this reference. First, when Mr. Beach
15 allegedly completed the Affidavit Form, he noted that he was suffering from stage 4 cancer at the
16 time and was undergoing treatment. With all due respect to Mr. Beach, his testimony is
17 problematic in that he may not have had the requisite legal capacity to testify. See, NRS Chapter
18 50. Additionally, even assuming arguendo that Mr. Beach had the capacity to present testimony,
19 the testimony presented in his Affidavit Form, as included and relied upon in the Complaint, is
20 unauthenticated and improper. NRS 53.045 specifically requires that Mr. Beach’s written
21 testimony be verified by a notary public or if it is intended to be an unsworn declaration, that it
22 be signed under the penalty of perjury AND be dated. Mr. Beach’s unverified written statement
23 includes NONE of these requirements. See, **Ex. B**.
24
25
26

27 ² Ms. Baca is currently not working as a community manager and has not been so-employed since the Commission
28 issued its original order stripping her of her license. She continues to search for alternative employment and is
unsure as to whether she will ever work in the property management field again.

1 The interests of the NRED and the Commission in ensuring that licensees follow the rules
2 and do no harm to the public are already served by the conditions/penalties imposed upon Ms.
3 Baca by the existing Order. Prosecuting this Complaint is unnecessary and violative of ms.
4 Baca's fundamental rights to adequately defend herself.

5
6 **II.**

7 **ANSWER TO COMPLAINT AND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES:**

8 1. Answering Paragraph 1 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the
9 allegation contained therein.

10 2. Answering Paragraph 2 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
11 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, denies each and
12 every allegation contained therein.

13 3. Answering Paragraph 3 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the
14 allegations contained therein.

15 4. Answering Paragraph 4 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
16 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
17 every allegation contained therein

18 5. Answering Paragraph 5 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
19 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
20 every allegation contained therein.

21 6. Answering Paragraph 6 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
22 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
23 every allegation contained therein.

24 7. Answering Paragraph 7 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
25 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
26 every allegation contained therein.

1 8. Answering Paragraph 8 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
2 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
3 every allegation contained therein.

4 9. Answering Paragraph 9 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
5 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
6 every allegation contained therein.

7
8 10. Answering Paragraph 10 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the
9 allegations contained therein.

10 11. Answering Paragraph 11 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
11 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
12 every allegation contained therein.

13 12. Answering Paragraph 12 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
14 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
15 every allegation contained therein.

16
17 13. Answering Paragraph 13 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
18 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
19 every allegation contained therein.

20 14. Answering Paragraph 14 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
21 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
22 every allegation contained therein.

23
24 15. Answering Paragraph 15 of Petitioner's Complaint, this paragraph states a factual
25 assertion/legal opinion that does not require an admission or denial.

26 16. Answering Paragraph 16 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the
27 allegations contained therein
28

1 17. Answering Paragraph 17 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
2 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
3 every allegation contained therein.

4 18. Answering Paragraph 18 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
5 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
6 every allegation contained therein.

7 19. Answering Paragraph 19 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
8 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
9 every allegation contained therein.

10 20. Answering Paragraph 20 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
11 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
12 every allegation contained therein.

13 21. Answering Paragraph 21 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
14 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
15 every allegation contained therein.

16 22. Answering Paragraph 22 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
17 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
18 every allegation contained therein.

19 23. Answering Paragraph 23 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
20 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
21 every allegation contained therein.

22 24. Answering Paragraph 24 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient
23 information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and
24 every allegation contained therein.

25. Answering Paragraph 25 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and every allegation contained therein.

26. Answering Paragraph 26 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and every allegation contained therein.

27. Answering Paragraph 27 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and every allegation contained therein.

28. Answering Paragraph 28 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and every allegation contained therein.

29. Answering Paragraph 29 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the allegation contained therein.

30. Answering Paragraph 30 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the allegations contained therein.

31. Answering Paragraph 31 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent admits the allegations contained therein.

32. Answering Paragraph 32 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent lacks sufficient information upon which to admit or deny the allegations made and, on that basis, deny each and every allegation contained therein.

VIOLATION OF LAW

33. Answering Paragraph 33 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and every allegation contained therein.

1 34. Answering Paragraph 34 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
2 every allegation contained therein.

3 35. Answering Paragraph 35 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
4 every allegation contained therein.

5 36. Answering Paragraph 36 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
6 every allegation contained therein.

7 37. Answering Paragraph 37 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
8 every allegation contained therein.

9 38. Answering Paragraph 38 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
10 every allegation contained therein.

11 39. Answering Paragraph 39 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
12 every allegation contained therein.

13 40. Answering Paragraph 40 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
14 every allegation contained therein.

15 41. Answering Paragraph 41 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
16 every allegation contained therein.

17 42. Answering Paragraph 42 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
18 every allegation contained therein.

19 43. Answering Paragraph 43 of Petitioner's Complaint, Respondent denies each and
20 every allegation contained therein.

21
22
23
24 **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

25 **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26 Any of Respondent's alleged improper acts or failures to act have not resulted in any
27
28

1 actual harm to any person or The HOA.

2 **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

3 Petitioner is not entitled to relief from or against Respondent, as Petitioner has not
4 sustained any loss, injury, or damages that resulted from any act, omission, or breach by
5 Respondent.

6 **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

7 Petitioner's claims are barred because Respondent complied with applicable statutes and
8 with the requirements and regulations of the state of Nevada.

9 **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

10 Petitioner is unable to fully defend herself against the instant Complaint because of
11 spoliation of the relevant evidence supporting Petitioner's Complaint.

12 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

13 Petitioner is unable to fully defend herself against the instant Complaint because of the
14 passage of time from when the alleged acts/omissions/breaches allegedly occurred and the filing
15 of the Petitioner's Complaint.

16 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17 Pursuant to NRCP 11, all possible affirmative defenses may not have been alleged
18 herein insofar as sufficient facts were not available after reasonable inquiry upon the filing of
19 this answer, and Respondent reserves the right to amend this answer to allege additional
20 affirmative defenses if subsequent investigation warrants.

21 **WHEREFORE**, having fully answered Petitioners' Complaint, Respondent
22 respectfully requests the following relief:

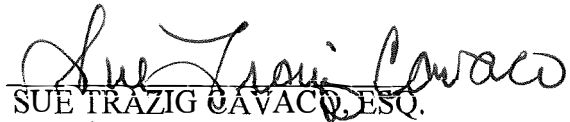
- 23 A. That Respondent be found innocent as to all violations charged;
24 B. That the Complaint be dismissed; and
25

1 C. For such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

2 DATED this 30th day of October, 2019.

3 **RESNICK & LOUIS, P.C.**

4
5 By:



SUE TRAZIG CAVACO, ESQ.

Nevada Bar No. 6150

scavaco@rlattorneys.com

8925 West Russell Road, Suite 220

Las Vegas, NV 89148

Attorneys for Sherryl Baca

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that service of the foregoing **SHERRYL BACA'S RESPONSE TO COMPLAINT** was served this 30th day of October 2019, by:

☐ **BY U.S. MAIL:** by placing the document(s) listed above in a sealed envelope with postage thereon fully prepaid, in the United States mail at Las Vegas, Nevada, addressed as set forth below.

☐ **BY FACSIMILE:** by transmitting via facsimile the document(s) listed above to the fax number(s) set forth below on this date before 5:00 p.m. pursuant to EDCR Rule 7.26(a). A printed transmission record is attached to the file copy of this document.

☐ **BY PERSONAL SERVICE:** by causing personal delivery by an employee of Resnick & Louis, P.C. of the document(s) listed above to the person(s) at the address(es) set forth below.

☒ **BY ELECTRONIC SERVICE:** by transmitting via the Court's electronic filing services the document(s) listed above to the Counsel set forth on the service list on this date pursuant to EDCR Rule 7.26(c)(4).

Michelle D. Briggs, Esq.
Senior Deputy Attorney General
555 E. Washington Ave., Suite 3900
Las Vegas, NV 89101



An Employee of Resnick & Louis, P.C.

EXHIBIT A

BEFORE THE COMMISSION FOR COMMON-INTEREST
COMMUNITIES AND CONDOMINIUM HOTELS
STATE OF NEVADA

Sharath Chandra, Administrator,
Real Estate Division, Department of
Business & Industry, State of Nevada,

Petitioner,

vs.

Sherryl Baca,

Respondent.

Case Nos. 2017-1579 and 2018-136

FILED

OCT 03 2019

NEVADA COMMISSION OF
COMMON INTEREST COMMUNITIES
AND CONDOMINIUM HOTELS

**STIPULATED AMENDMENT TO
FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER**

The Real Estate Division of the Department of Business and Industry, State of Nevada (the "Division") and RESPONDENT SHERRYL BACA, through their respective undersigned attorneys, hereby stipulate and agree to amend the Commission for Common-Interest Communities and Condominium Hotels, Department of Business and Industry, State of Nevada (the "Commission") Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order filed June 27, 2019 ("June Order") as follows.

1. BACA'S community manager certificate shall be on probation and shall be demoted to community manager from supervising community manager for 18 months from July 1, 2019. BACA may reapply to the Division for a supervising community manager certificate at the expiration of the probation term.

2. BACA shall pay an administrative fine to the Division in the total amount of \$27,771.70 – which includes a fine of \$24,000 for the violations of law and \$3,771.70 representing the total amount due for the Division's attorney's fees and costs – no later than 45 days from the date this Stipulated Amendment to Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law, and Order ("Stipulated Amendment") is signed.

3. BACA shall take 30 hours of continuing education which shall not be applied to any educational hours required to maintain her certificate. The education required by

1 this section shall be completed in 18 months and shall include no less than 10 hours
2 regarding ethics as may be available in the Las Vegas Valley during this time period. If 10
3 ethics credits are not offered during this 18 month period locally, BACA'S requirement
4 regarding ethics courses will be limited to the amount of credits actually available to her.
5 Under these circumstances, BACA may substitute non-ethics courses to reach her 30 hours
6 without penalty.

7 4. Sections 1 and 2 of the Order section of the Commission's June Order are
8 deleted. All other provisions of the June Order are in full force and effect.

9
10 AARON D. FORD, Attorney General

11
12 Michelle D. Briggs
13 Senior Deputy Attorney General
14 555 E. Washington Ave. Ste 3900
15 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

16 Attorneys for Real Estate Division

17 Sue Trazig Cavaco
18 Sue Trazig Cavaco
19 RESNICK & LOUIS
20 8925 W. Russell Road, Suite 220
21 Las Vegas, Nevada 89148

22 Attorneys for Respondent

23 ORDER

24 The foregoing STIPULATED AMENDMENT TO FINDINGS OF FACT,
25 CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER is hereby approved and ordered by the
26 Commission.

27 Dated: September 26th, 2019.

28 Commission for Common-Interest Communities
and Condominium Hotels, Department of Business
& Industry, State of Nevada

By: Michael Burke
Michael Burke, Chairman

1 this section shall be completed in 18 months and shall include no less than 10 hours
2 regarding ethics as may be available in the Las Vegas Valley during this time period. If 10
3 ethics credits are not offered during this 18 month period locally, BACA'S requirement
4 regarding ethics courses will be limited to the amount of credits actually available to her.
5 Under these circumstances, BACA may substitute non-ethics courses to reach her 30 hours
6 without penalty.

7 4. Sections 1 and 2 of the Order section of the Commission's June Order are
8 deleted. All other provisions of the June Order are in full force and effect.

9
10 AARON D. FORD, Attorney General

11 
12 Michelle D. Briggs
13 Senior Deputy Attorney General
14 555 E. Washington Ave. Ste 3900
15 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

16 Attorneys for Real Estate Division

17 Sue Trazig Cavaco
18 RESNICK & LOUIS
19 8925 W. Russell Road, Suite 220
20 Las Vegas, Nevada 89148

21 Attorneys for Respondent

22 ORDER

23 The foregoing STIPULATED AMENDMENT TO FINDINGS OF FACT,
24 CONCLUSIONS OF LAW, AND ORDER is hereby approved and ordered by the
25 Commission.

26 Dated: September ____, 2019.

27 Commission for Common-Interest Communities
28 and Condominium Hotels, Department of Business
& Industry, State of Nevada

By: _____
Michael Burke, Chairman

EXHIBIT B

STATE OF NEVADA
DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS AND
INDUSTRY
REAL ESTATE DIVISION
Administrative Office



RECEIVED
Affidavit
Form

JUL 24 2018

Dept of Bus
Real Estat

istry
V

STATE OF NEVADA

County of Clark

Affidavit of _____

Date _____

Time Taken _____ O'Clock

City _____ State _____

Ronald C. Beach

deposes and says:

Name

I freely and voluntarily give this affidavit to Gina D'Alessandro who
is known to me as Compliance Audit Investigator II for the Nevada Real Estate Division.

Begin typing statement here.

I personally didn't hire vendors, it was a board decision. I do remember the vote by the board to hire Jack Pot Painting Checks; any check I signed was by my hand. I never, ever signed a check without an invoice. Also as a side note I personally check the work that was done.

One thing that might be noted here when we received the check for wall damages, it was voted upon by the board and another account was opened for the specific use of wall repair.

Any checks made out to handrafter were to cover work they did over and above their contract, i.e. Tree removal, water leaks and repair of the sprinkler system.

Generally speaking our community manager

09/25/09 Sherryl Baca, was, by board consent, not supposed to sign any checks.

652

NRED001935

Continue statement here.

I can recall that I think twice, I had her sign
a small check, for what reason I cannot recall,
on my 4th day the check was cashed and I saw
the signature and what the bank was.

My mother I am that I recall, I am not
sure if that is the same person or not.
The person who was supposed to be the
board member to sign the check didn't happen
and the invoice needed to be paid.

On a personal note not to be disclosed.

At the present time I am diagnosed with stage
4 Cancer and undergoing treatment, I am at this
time physically restrained from many activities.
So please take that into consideration. I am perfectly
satisfied with the time I spent on the board and
have nothing to hide. I will cooperate with you within
my physical constraints. (Use additional pages if necessary)

I have read the foregoing affidavit consisting of _____ pages, and it is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

I AGREE THAT IF REQUESTED BY THE NEVADA REAL ESTATE DIVISION, I WILL VOLUNTARILY APPEAR AS A
WITNESS IN ANY PROCEEDING RELATING TO THE ABOVE MATTER WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF BEING SERVED
WITH A SUBPOENA.

Subscribed before me this _____ day of _____,
20____ in the

County of _____

State of _____

Signature of Notary

Ronald C. Beach

Signature

Name Ronald C. Beach

Address 624 Bullwhip Ct.

Henderson

City

NV

State

89011

Zip

Area Code 702 Phone 425-2696

1 **B. Opposition To Plaintiff's Objections To Defendant's Request For Judicial Notice;**
2 **Counter-motion For Leave To Cure Illegibility To Any Extent Necessary**

3 1) **The Court Should Take Judicial Notice Of The Documents Attached To**
4 **Defendant's September 27, 2019 Request For Judicial Notice Because They Are**
5 **Eminently Reliable Ancient Public Documents**

6 Plaintiff's objection to Defendant's request for judicial notice is flatly wrong in stating
7 that Nevada law does not sanction courts taking judicial notice of public records, such as those
8 procured from a County Recorder's Office. In fact, Nevada law recognizes that courts may take
9 judicial notice of public records by way of NRS 47.130 (permitting judicial notice of facts
10 "[c]apable of accurate and ready determination by resort to sources whose accuracy cannot
11 reasonably be questioned"). *See Yellow Cab of Reno v. Second Judicial Dist. Court of Nev.*, 127
12 Nev. 583, 591 n.4 (2011) (taking judicial notice of the 2000 U.S. Census, a public record).

13 Plaintiff contends that Defendant has failed to supply the requisite information for the
14 Court to take judicial notice because the documents in question are "illegible"- rendering said
15 documents "inadmissible hearsay." Plaintiff's exaggerated contentions of "illegibility" aside,
16 such considerations are in actuality, not quite relevant to the present analysis. All four items for
17 which Plaintiff seeks judicial notice are ancient documents, three being from the late 1920s and
18 one being from 1949, all well over 20 years of age. *See Exhibit BB*, [Defendant's Request for
19 Judicial Notice (Pleading Only)]. NRS 52.095 and its federal analog, FRE 901(8), provide for the
20 *automatic authentication* of ancient documents if "they (A) are in a condition that creates no
21 suspicion about their authenticity; (B) were in a place where, if authentic, they would likely be;
22 and (C) are at least 20 years old when offered." *Tombstone, City of v. United States*, 2015 U.S.
23 Dist. LEXIS 188559, 10 (D. Ariz. 2015). The documents offered by Defendant for judicial notice
24 meet every one of these criteria. Examining the copies attached to the subject request for judicial
25 notice, there is nothing about their condition that is cause for concern. The font, format, print
26
27
28